

# UNDERSTANDING VALUES

# GOD



# Man

# Animals



# Plants

# THE NATURE OF MAN

A

Man and Animals have a body:

1. Have sense organs
2. Have sensual appetites
3. React instinctively
4. Experience feelings and emotions

B.

In Addition, MAN:

1. Has a rational mind to
  - a. Form concepts, ideas
  - b. Know cause and effect
  - c. Reflect and know self
  - d. Seek purpose
  - e. Use language
  - f. Make judgements, etc.
2. Has a free will to
  - a. Choose, decide
  - b. Change, improve
  - c. Be responsibly free
  - d. Develop self, etc



**Value: refers to what is good, what one prizes or what is worthwhile..**

# MORAL VALUE

Guide us to behave and act  
in an upright way



# SIX CORE MORAL VALUES



# LOVE OF GOD



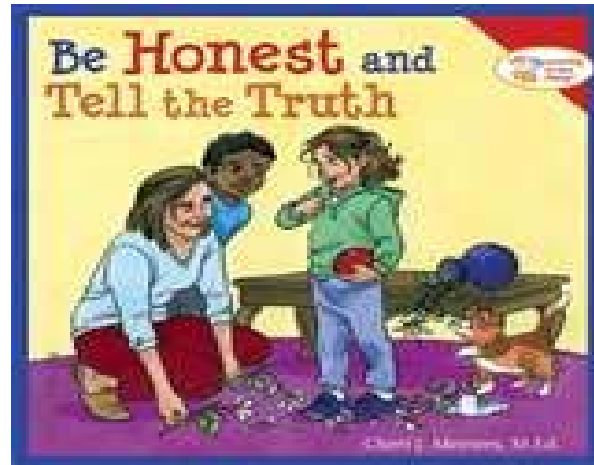
# RESPECT FOR LIFE AND LOVE FOR OTHERS







# RESPECT FOR AUTHORITY



# RESPECT FOR THE TRUTH

# RESPECT FOR THE DIGNITY OF HUMAN SEXUALITY



# RESPONSIBLE DOMINION OVER MATERIAL THINGS



# UNIVERSAL VALUES can be acquired by anyone

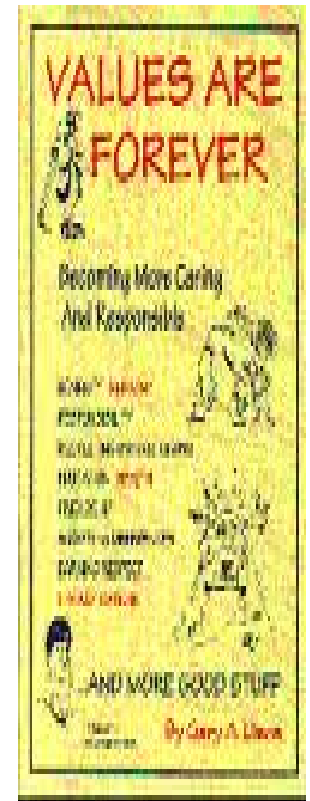
PROGRESS PRIDE INTEGRITY SUPPORT  
ACCOUNTABILITY TEAMWORK TRUST  
RESPECT COURAGE LEADERSHIP DIVERSITY  
HONESTY PASSION COMMUNICATION  
INTEGRITY  
LEADERSHIP RESPECT  
QUALITY COMMITMENT RELIABILITY  
PERFECTION VISION PROGRESS CAPABILITY  
POTENTIAL EXCELLENCE OPENNESS  
SUPPORT CONFIDENCE SIMPLICITY

## VALUES

ETERNAL VALUES  
will never change



# OBJECTIVE VALUES good for man



# Three Steps in the Development of Virtues

First Step: Knowledge of Self

Second Step: Making Resolutions

Third Step: Carrying Out the Resolutions



# CHIEF MORAL VIRTUES:

1. **Prudence** – virtue of being watchful thus making one to choose the best means to an end
2. **Justice** – virtue which constantly inclines one to render to everyone his due
3. **Fortitude** – virtue which gives strength when one undergoes difficulties, dangers and fears
4. **Temperance** – virtue which controls one's pursuit of the pleasures of life within reasonable bounds.





# COMMON FILIPINO TRAITS

# **A. Good Filipino Traits**

- 1. Loyalty or Sincerity (Katapatan)**
- 2. Concern ( Malasakit)**
- 3. Spirit of Cooperation (Bayanihan)**
- 4. Sense of Propriety (Delicadesa)**
- 5. Palabra de Honor (Word of Honor)**

## B. Bad Filipino Traits

1. Envy (Inggit)
2. Short lived Enthusiasm (Ningas Cogon)
3. Tomorrow (Manana Habit)
4. Acceptance of something barely good enough (puwede na)
5. Procrastination (Saka na)
6. Excessive Self-love (Amor Propio)
7. Come what may attitude (Bahala na)

## C. Ambivalent Filipino Traits

1. Smooth interpersonal relationships (pakikisama)
2. Debt of Gratitude (Utang ng Loob)
3. Shame (Hiya)
4. Imitation (Gaya gaya)



Work Values

Values

A green rectangular road sign with rounded corners and a white border, mounted on two wooden posts. The sign features the word "Values" in large, white, sans-serif capital letters. The background of the image is a bright blue sky with scattered white clouds. The sign is tilted slightly to the right.

# What is Work?

Webster gives us the following definitions of work:

- continuous application of energy towards an end (i.e. to chop onions)
- a task or a duty that is one's means of livelihood (food server)
- mental and physical activity or effort to produce something (to set a table)
- profession, job, labor, employment, toil

# **PURPOSE AND VALUE OF WORK**

## 1. Living dimension

- Means to survival
- Means to live with decency
- Answers basic needs of body



## II. PERSONAL DIMENSION

### Physical needs

- Variation in the speed, rhythm and attention to his work
- Routine as well as diversity
- Cycles of rest and activity
- Physical movement, coordination

# INTELLECTUAL

- Seek knowledge and truth
- Thought
- Knowledge and skills
- Working plan
- Follow up



Emotional – extension and development of personality

Social



Cultural



Spiritual



# The Six Core Work Values

# **1. Selfless Service**

**- work done by someone for another person or group as a job, duty, or favor**



## 2. Industriousness

- the ability to work diligently, conscientiously, energetically on a given duty, job, profession.



**3. Creativity – the ability to use ones imagination to develop new and original ideas on thing**

**Initiative – the ability to act and make decisions without the help or advice Of other people**

**Responsibility – the state, fact or position of being accountable for ones Actions.**

## 4. Order

- an organized condition for the purpose of proper and harmonious action

## Punctuality

– keeping to ones arranged time schedule, action of work





# DETERMINATION

## 5. Determination

- firmness of mind and of resolve in order to achieve one's objective/aim
- the process of deciding on a firm course of action to achieve a fixed purpose

A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step.

— Lao Tzu

## 6. Teamwork

– cooperative work or action by a group to produce a fixed purpose

### Cooperation

– the act of working together to achieve a common goal or work provided by a group to produce a desired effect or achieve a fixed purpose,